SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification
Product identifier: Instafresh Holding Tank Treatment
Other means of identification:
- **Product code**: 728XX
- **Recommended use**: Toilet Treatment.
- **Recommended restrictions**: None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information:
- **Company name**: Star brite Inc.
- **Address**: 4041 SW 47th Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33314 US
- **Telephone**: General Information: (954) 587-6280
- **E-mail**: Not available.
- **Contact person**: Vincent Waclawek
- **Emergency phone number**: 24-Hour Emergency: CHEMTREC: (703) 527-3887 or (800) 424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification
Physical hazards: Not classified.
Health Hazards:
- Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1C
- Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Environmental hazards: Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard

OSHA defined hazards: Not classified.

Label elements:

- **Signal word**: Danger
- **Hazard statement**: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Very toxic to aquatic life.
- **Precautionary statement**:
  - **Prevention**: Do not breathe mist or vapor. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment.
  - **Response**: If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell. Collect spillage.
  - **Storage**: Store locked up.
  - **Disposal**: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
- **Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)**: None known.

3. Composition/information on ingredients
Mixtures:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N-Alkyl-(C12-C18)-N-benzyl-N, N-dimethylammonium chloride</td>
<td>68391-01-5</td>
<td>&lt; 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. First-aid measures

Inhalation  If breathing is difficult, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

Skin contact Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. Immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately. For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin. Wash clothing separately before reuse.

Eye contact Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

Ingestion Rinse mouth thoroughly. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Do not induce vomiting without advice from poison control center.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed Causes skin and eye burns.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures


Unsuitable extinguishing media None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus, operated in positive pressure mode and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk.

Specific methods Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Collect spillage. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece).

Large Spills: Dike far ahead of spill for later disposal. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. Following product recovery, flush area with water. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Do not empty into drains.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Keep locked-up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a closed container away from incompatible materials. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).
Biological limit values
No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls
Provide adequate ventilation. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use approved safety goggles or face shield.

Skin protection

Hand protection
Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Other
Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
In case of inadequate ventilation, use respiratory protection.

Thermal hazards
Not available.

General hygiene considerations
Do not get this material in your eyes, on your skin, or on your clothing. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance
Green liquid with odor of pine.

Physical state
Liquid.

Form
Liquid.

Color
Green.

Odor
Pine.

Odor threshold
Not available.

pH
7

Melting point/freezing point
Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range
Not available.

Flash point
> 212.0 °F (> 100.0 °C)

Evaporation rate
Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas)
Not available.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%)
Not available.

Flammability limit - upper (%)
Not available.

Explosive limit - lower (%)
Not available.

Explosive limit - upper (%)
Not available.

Vapor pressure
Not available.

Vapor density
Not available.

Relative density
Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water)
Completely soluble in water.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)
Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature
Not available.

Decomposition temperature
Not available.

Viscosity
Not available.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity
The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability
Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials
Oxidizing agents.
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>May cause slight respiratory tract irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Causes skin burns.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye contact</td>
<td>Causes eye burns.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>May have a corrosive effect on the digestive canal.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

May have a corrosive effect on the digestive canal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N-Alkyl-(C12-C18)-N-benzyl-N,N-dimethylammonium chloride (CAS 68391-01-5)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>1420 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>240 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes eye burns.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization

Not classified.

Skin sensitization

Not classified.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified.

Carcinogenicity

This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Not classified.

Aspiration hazard

Not classified.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Very toxic to aquatic life.

<table>
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<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td>LC50</td>
<td>Rainbow trout,donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.823 - 1.61 mg/l, 96 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and degradability

Not established.

Bioaccumulative potential

Not established.

Mobility in soil

Not established.

Other adverse effects

Not established.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.

Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

DOT
- UN number: UN1760
- UN proper shipping name: Corrosive liquids, n.o.s. (N-Alkyl-(C12-C18)-N-benzyl-N,N-dimethylammonium chloride)
- Transport hazard class(es):
  - Class: 8
  - Subsidiary risk: -
  - Label(s): 8
  - Packing group: III
- Environmental hazards: Yes
- Marine pollutant: Not available.
- Special precautions for user: Not available.
- Special provisions: IB3, T7, TP1, TP28
- Packaging exceptions: 154
- Packaging non bulk: 203
- Packaging bulk: 241

IATA
- UN number: UN1760
- UN proper shipping name: Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (N-Alkyl-(C12-C18)-N-benzyl-N,N-dimethylammonium chloride)
- Transport hazard class(es):
  - Class: 8
  - Subsidiary risk: -
  - Packing group: III
- Environmental hazards: Yes
- ERG Code: 8L
- Special precautions for user: Not available.

IMDG
- UN number: UN1760
- UN proper shipping name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (N-Alkyl-(C12-C18)-N-benzyl-N,N-dimethylammonium chloride)
- Transport hazard class(es):
  - Class: 8
  - Subsidiary risk: -
  - Packing group: III
- Environmental hazards: Yes
- EmS: F-A, S-B
- Special precautions for user: Not available.
- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: This substance/mixture is not intended to be transported in bulk.

General information: This product meets the limited quantities exception as follows:
- DOT / IMDG: Limited quantities up to 5 liters.
- Otherwise, the above descriptions apply.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations
Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories
- Immediate Hazard - Yes
- Delayed Hazard - No
- Fire Hazard - No
- Pressure Hazard - No
- Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
Yes

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations
- Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List
  Not regulated.
- Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)
  Not regulated.
- Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)
  Not regulated.

US state regulations
- US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
  Not regulated.
- US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act
  Not listed.
- US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law
  Not listed.
- US. Rhode Island RTK
  Not regulated.
- US. California Proposition 65
  Not listed.

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>New Zealand Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States &amp; Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).
A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date                15-May-2014
Revision date             16-October-2014
Version #                 04
Further information       HMIS® is a registered trade and service mark of the NPCA.
HMIS® ratings

Health: 3
Flammability: 0
Physical hazard: 0

References

ACGIH
EPA: AQUIRE database
NLM: Hazardous Substances Data Base
US. IARC Monographs on Occupational Exposures to Chemical Agents
HSDB® - Hazardous Substances Data Bank
IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens
ACGIH Documentation of the Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices

Disclaimer

The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Star brite assumes no responsibility for injury to the vendee or third persons proximately caused by the material if reasonable safety procedures are not adhered to as stipulated in the data sheet. Additionally, Star brite assumes no responsibility for injury to vendee or third persons proximately caused by abnormal use of the material even if reasonable safety procedures are followed. Furthermore, vendee assumes the risk in his use of the material.